

B.Com (Computer Applications)

Syllabus (CBCS)

(w.e.f. 2019–2020)



FACULTY OF COMMERCE
TELANGANA UNIVERSITY
DICHPALLY, NIZAMABAD
TELANGANA STATE-503322

2019

B.COM (Computer Applications)
CBCS COURSE STRUCTURE
w.e.f. 2019-'20

Sl.No. (1)	Code (2)	Course Title (3)	HPW (5)	Credits (6)	Exam Hrs (7)	Marks (8)
SEMESTER - I						
1.	ELS1	English (First Language)	4	4		
2.	SLS1	Second Language	4	4		
3.	AECC1	a)Environmental Science/ b)Basic Computer Skills	2	2		
4.	DSC101	Financial Accounting-I	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
5.	DSC102	Business Organization and Management	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
6.	DSC103	Fundamentals of Information Technology	3T+4P	5	1 ½ hrs	50T+35P + 15I
		Total	27	25		
SEMESTER - II						
7.	ELS2	English (First Language)	4	4		
8.	SLS2	Second Language	4	4		
9.	AECC2	a)Basic Computer Skills/ b)Environmental Science	2	2		
10.	DSC201	Financial Accounting-II	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
11.	DSC202	Business Laws	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
12.	DSC203	Programming with C & C++	3T+4P	5	1 ½ hrs	50T+35P + 15I
		Total	27	25		
SEMESTER - III						
13.	ELS3	English (First Language)	3	3		
14.	SLS3	Second Language	3	3		
15.	SEC1 UGC Specified Course	a) Communication Skills b) Professional Skills	2	2	1 ½ hrs	40U+10I
16.	SEC2 Dept. Specified Course	a)Principles of Insurance b)Foundation of Digital Marketing & Web Design	2	2	1 ½ hrs	40U+10I
17.	DSC301	Advanced Accounting	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
18.	DSC302	Business Statistics-I	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
19.	DSC303	Relational Database Management System	3T+4P	5	1 ½ hrs	50T+35P + 15I
		Total	27	25		
SEMESTER - IV						
20.	ELS4	English (First Language)	3	3		
21.	SLS4	Second Language	3	3		
22.	SEC3 UGC Specified	a) Leadership & Management Skills b) Universal Human Values	2	2	1 ½ hrs	40U+10I
23.	SEC4 Dept. Specified Course	a)Practice of Life and General Insurance b)Social Media Marketing Search Engine Optimization & Online Advertising	2	2	1 ½ hrs	40U+10I

Faculty of Commerce

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24.	DSC401	Income Tax	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
25.	DSC402	Business Statistics-II	5	5	3 hrs	80U+20I
26.	DSC403	Web Technologies	3T+4P	5	1 ½ hrs	50T+35P + 15I
Total			27	25		

ELS: English Language Skill; **SLS:** Second Language Skill; **AEC:** Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course; **SEC:** Skill Enhancement Course; **DSC:** Discipline Specific Course; **DSE:** Discipline Specific Elective; **GE:** Generic Elective; **T:** Theory; **P:** Practical; **I:** Internal Exam **U:** University Exam; **PR:** Project Report; **VV:** Viva-Voce Examination.

Note: If a student should opt for "a" in SEC in III semester, the student has to opt for "a" only in IV semester and so is the case with "b" and "c". In the case of DSE also the rule applies.

SUMMARY OF CREDITS

Sl. No.	Course Category	No. of Courses	Credits Per Course	Credits
1	English Language	6	4/3	20
2	Second Language	6	4/3	20
3	AECC	2	2	4
4	SEC	4	2	8
5	GE	1	4	4
6	Project Report	1	4	4
7	DSC	12	5	60
8	DSE	6	5	30
	TOTAL	40		150
	Commerce	24		106
CREDITS UNDER NON-CGPA		NSS/NCC/Sports/Extra Curricular	Up to 6 (2 in each year)	
		Summer Internship	Up to 4 (2 in each after I & II years)	

Paper DSC 101: FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING - I

Objective: To acquire conceptual knowledge of basics of accounting and preparation of final accounts of sole trader.

UNIT-I: ACCOUNTING PROCESS:

Financial Accounting: Introduction – Definition – Evolution – Functions-Advantages and Limitations –Users of Accounting Information- Branches of Accounting – Accounting Principles: Concepts and Conventions- Accounting Standards– Meaning – Importance – List of Accounting Standards issued by ASB — Accounting System- Types of Accounts – Accounting Cycle- Journal- Ledger and Trial Balance. (Including problems)

UNIT-II: SUBSIDIARY BOOKS:

Meaning –Types - Purchases Book - Purchases Returns Book - Sales Book - - Sales Returns Book - Bills Receivable Book - Bills Payable Book – Cash Book - Single Column, Two Column, Three Column and Petty Cash Book - Journal Proper.(Including problems)

UNIT-III: BANK RECONCILIATION STATEMENT:

Meaning – Need - Reasons for differences between cash book and pass book balances – Favourable and over draft balances – Ascertainment of correct cash book balance (Amended Cash Book) - Preparation of Bank Reconciliation Statement. (Including problems)

UNIT-IV: RECTIFICATION OF ERRORS AND DEPRECIATION:

Capital and Revenue Expenditure – Capital and Revenue Receipts: Meaning and Differences - Differed Revenue Expenditure. Errors and their Rectification: Types of Errors - Suspense Account – Effect of Errors on Profit. (Including problems)

Depreciation (AS-6): Meaning – Causes – Difference between Depreciation, Amortization and Depletion - Objectives of providing for depreciation – Factors affecting depreciation – Accounting Treatment – Methods of depreciation: Straight Line Method - Diminishing Balance Method (Including problems)

UNIT-V: FINAL ACCOUNTS:

Final Accounts of Sole Trader: Meaning -Uses -Preparation of Manufacturing, Trading and Profit & Loss Account and Balance Sheet – Adjustments – Closing Entries.(Including problems)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Accountancy-I: Haneef and Mukherjee, Tata McGraw Hill Company.
2. Principles & Practice of Accounting: R.L.Gupta&V.K.Gupta, Sultan Chand.
3. Accountancy-I: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
4. Accountancy–I: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
5. Introduction to Accountancy: T.S.Grewal, S.Chand and Co.
6. Advanced Accountancy-I: S.N.Maheshwari& V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
7. Fundamentals of Financial Accounting: Deepak Sehgil, Tax Mann Publication.
8. Financial Accounting: Jawahar Lal, Himalaya Publishing House.

Paper DSC 102: BUSINESS ORGANISATION AND MANAGEMENT

Objective: To acquaint the students with the basics of Commerce and Business concepts and functions, forms of Business Organization and functions of Management.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION AND FORMS OF BUSINESS ORGANISATIONS:

Concepts of Business, Trade, Industry and Commerce - Objectives and functions of Business –Social Responsibility of a business - Forms of Business Organization - Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Sole Proprietorship – Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Partnership - Kinds of Partners - Partnership Deed -Concept of Limited liability partnership – Meaning, Characteristics, Advantages and Disadvantages of Hindu Undivided Family – Meaning, Advantages and Disadvantages of Co-Operative Organization.

UNIT-II: JOINT STOCK COMPANY:

Joint Stock Company - Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Advantages and Disadvantages - Kinds of Companies - Promotion - Stages of Promotion - Promoter - Characteristics - Kinds - Preparation of Important Documents - Memorandum of Association - Clauses - Articles of Association - Contents – Prospectus - Contents – Red herring Prospectus- Statement in lieu of Prospectus (As per Companies Act. 2013).

UNIT-III: INTRODUCTION TO FUNCTIONS OF MANAGEMENT:

Management - Meaning - Characteristics - Functions of Management - Levels of Management – Skills of Management- Scientific Management - Meaning - Definition - Objectives - Criticism – Fayol’s 14 Principles of Management .

UNIT-IV: PLANNING AND ORGANISING: Meaning - Definition - Characteristics - Types of Plans - Advantages and Disadvantages – Approaches to Planning - Management by Objectives (MBO) - Steps in MBO - Benefits –Weaknesses—Definition of Organizing-Organization-Process of Organizing - Principles of Organization - Formal and Informal Organizations - Line, Staff Organizations - Line and Staff Conflicts - Functional Organization - Span of Management - Meaning - Determining Span - Factors influencing the Span of Supervision.

UNIT-V: AUTHORITY, COORDINATION AND CONTROL:

Meaning of Authority, Power, responsibility and accountability - Delegation of Authority - Decentralization of Authority - Definition, importance, process, and principles of Coordination-techniques of Effective Coordination - Control - Meaning - Definition – Relationship between planning and control -Steps in Control – Types (post, current and pre-control) - Requirements for effective control.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Business Organization & Management: Sharma Shashi K. Gupta, Kalyani Publishers
2. Business Organisation & Management: Patrick Anthony, Himalaya Publishing House
3. Business Organization & Management: Dr. Manish Gupta, PBP.
4. Organization & Management: R. D. Agarwal, McGraw Hill.
5. Modern Business Organization: S.A. Sherlekar, V.S. Sherlekar, Himalaya Publishing House
6. Business Organization & Management: C.R. Basu, Tata McGraw Hill
7. Business Organization & Management: M.C. Shukla S. Chand,
8. Business Organisation and Management: D.S. Vittal, S. Chand
9. Organizational Behaviour Text & Cases: V.S.P. Rao, Himalaya Publishing House
10. Business Organization & Management: Uma Shekaram, Tata McGraw Hill
11. Business Organization & Management: Niranjana Reddy & Surya Prakash, Vaagdevi publishers
12. Business Organisation and Management, Dr. Neeru Vasiht, Tax Mann Publications.

Paper DSC 103: FUNDAMENTALS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Hours Per Week: 5 (3T+4P)

Credits: 5

Exam Hours: 1 ½

Marks: 50U+35P+15I

Objective: To understand the basic concepts and terminology of information technology and to identify issues related to information security.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTERS:

Introduction, Definition, Characteristics of computer, Evolution of Computer, Block Diagram of a computer, Generations of Computer, Classification Of Computers, Applications of Computer, Capabilities and limitations of computer.

Role of I/O devices in a computer system. **Input Units:** Keyboard, Terminals and its types. Pointing Devices, Scanners and its types, Voice Recognition Systems, Vision Input System, Touch Screen, **Output Units:** Monitors and its types. Printers: Impact Printers and its types. Non-Impact Printers and its types, Plotters, types of plotters, Sound cards, Speakers.

UNIT -II: COMPUTER ARITHMETIC & STORAGE FUNDAMENTALS:

Binary, Binary Arithmetic, Number System: Positional & Non Positional, Binary, Octal, Decimal, Hexadecimal, Converting from one number system to another.

Primary Vs Secondary Storage, Data storage & retrieval methods. **Primary Storage:** RAM ROM, PROM, EPROM, EEPROM. **Secondary Storage:** Magnetic Tapes, Magnetic Disks. Cartridge tape, hard disks, Floppy disks Optical Disks, Compact Disks, Zip Drive, Flash Drives.

UNIT-III: SOFTWARE:

Software and its needs, Types of S/W. **System Software:** Operating System, Utility Programs Programming Language: Machine Language, Assembly Language, High Level Language their advantages & disadvantages. **Application S/W** and its types: Word Processing, Spread Sheets Presentation, Graphics, DBMS s/w.

UNIT-IV: OPERATING SYSTEM:

Functions, Measuring System Performance, Assemblers, Compilers and Interpreters. Batch Processing, Multiprogramming, Multi Tasking, Multiprocessing, Time Sharing, DOS, Windows, Unix/Linux.

UNIT-V: DATA COMMUNICATION:

Data, Communication, Basic Networking Devices, Communication Process, Data Transmission speed, Communication Types (modes), Data Transmission Medias, Modem and its working, characteristics, Types of Networks, LAN Topologies, Computer Protocols, Concepts relating to networking.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Computer Fundamentals: P.K.Sinha
2. Introduction to Computers, Peter Norton, Mc GrawHill, 2012.
3. Using Information Technology, Brian K Williams, Stacey C.Sawyer, Tata Mc GrawHill.

Paper DSC 201: FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING-II

Objective: To acquire accounting knowledge of bills of exchange and other business accounting methods.

UNIT-I: BILLS OF EXCHANGE:

Bills of Exchange - Definition- Distinction between Promissory note and Bills of exchange- Accounting treatment of Trade bills: Books of Drawer and Acceptor- Honour and Dishonour of Bills- Renewal of bills- Retiring of bills under rebate- Accommodation bills.(Including problems)

UNIT-II: CONSIGNMENT ACCOUNTS:

Consignment – Meaning – Features– Proforma invoice - Account sales – Del credere commission-Accounting treatment in the books of the consignor and the consignee - Valuation of consignment stock –Treatment of Normal and abnormal Loss - Invoice of goods at a price higher than the cost price. (Including problems)

UNIT-III: JOINT VENTURE ACCOUNTS:

Joint Venture – Meaning –Features-Difference between Joint Venture and Consignment- Accounting Procedure-Methods of Keeping Records for Joint Venture Accounts-Method of Recording in co-ventures books-Separate Set of Books Method- Joint Bank Account-Memorandum Joint Venture Account (Including problems)

UNIT-IV: ACCOUNTS FROM INCOMPLETE RECORDS:

Single Entry System – Meaning -Features–Difference between Single Entry and Double Entry systems -Defects in Single Entry System - Books and accounts maintained - Ascertainment of Profit - Statement of Affairs and Conversion method (Including problems)

UNIT-V: ACCOUNTING FOR NON-PROFIT ORGANIZATIONS:

Non- Profit Organization – Meaning – Features – Receipts and Payments Account – Income and Expenditure Account – Balance Sheet(Including problems)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Accountancy-I: Haneef and Mukherjee, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
2. Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons.
3. Accountancy–I: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
4. Accountancy–I: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani.
5. Advanced Accountancy-I: S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
6. Advanced Accountancy: M Shrinivas& K Sreelatha Reddy, Himalaya Publishers.
7. Financial Accounting: M.N Arora, Tax Mann Publications.

Paper DSC 202: BUSINESS LAWS

Objective: To understand basics of contract act, sales of goods act, IPRs and legal provisions applicable for establishment, management and winding up of companies in India.

UNIT-I: INDIAN CONTRACT ACT:

Agreement and contract - Essentials of a valid contract - Types of contracts - Offer and Acceptance - Essentials of valid offer and acceptance - Communication and revocation of offer and acceptance – Consideration definition - Essentials of valid consideration -Modes of Discharge of a contract - Performance of Contracts - Breach of Contract - Remedies for Breach - Significance of Information Technology Act.

UNIT-II: SALE OF GOODS ACT AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT:

Contract of Sale: Essentials of Valid Sale - Sale and Agreement to Sell – Definition and Types of Goods - Conditions and Warranties - Caveat Emptor - Exceptions - - Unpaid Seller - Rights of Unpaid Seller. Consumer Protection Act 1986: Definitions of Consumer – Person – Goods - Service -Consumer Dispute - Consumer Protection Councils - Consumer Dispute Redressal Agencies - Appeals.

UNIT-III: INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS:

Trade Marks: Definition - Registration of Trade Marks - Patents: Definition - Kinds of Patents - Transfer of the Patent Rights - Rights of the Patentee - Copy Rights: Definition -- Rights of the Copyright Owner - Terms of Copy Right - Copy Rights Infringement - Other Intellectual Property Rights: Trade Secrets - Geographical Indications.

UNIT-IV: MANAGEMENT OF COMPANIES AND MEETINGS:

Director: Qualification - Disqualification - Position - Appointment - Removal – Duties and Liabilities – Loans – Remuneration – Managing Director – Corporate Social Responsibility – Corporate Governance. Meeting: Meaning – Requisites - Notice – Proxy - Agenda – Quorum – Resolutions – Minutes – Kinds – Shareholder Meetings - Statutory Meeting - Annual General Body Meeting – Extraordinary General Body Meeting – Board Meetings.

UNIT-V: WINDING UP:

Meaning – Modes of Winding Up –Winding Up by tribunal – Voluntary Winding Up – Compulsory Winding Up – Consequences of Winding Up – Removal of name of the company from Registrar of Companies – Insolvency and Bankruptcy code - 2016.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

- 1) Company Law: ND Kapoor, Sultan Chand and Co.
- 2) Company Law: Rajashree. – HPH
- 3) Business Law - Kavitha Krishna, Himalaya Publishing House
- 4) Business Laws – Dr. B. K. Hussain, Nagalakshmi - PBP
- 5) Company Law: Prof. G. Krishna Murthy, G. Kavitha, PBP
- 6) Company Law and Practice: GK Kapoor & Sanjay Dhamija, Taxmann Publication.
- 7) Company Law: Revised as per Companies Act- 2013: KC Garg et al, Kalyani Publication.
- 8) Corporate Law: PPS Gogna, S Chand.
- 9) Business Law: D.S. Vital, S Chand
- 10) Company Law: Bagrial AK, Vikas Publishing House.

Paper DSC 203: PROGRAMMING WITH C & C++

Hours Per Week: 7 (3T+4P)

Credits: 5

Exam Hours: 1 ½

Marks: 50U+35P+15I

Objective: To understand the fundamental concepts of programming in C and Object Oriented Programming using C++.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION TO C LANGUAGE, VARIABLES, DATA TYPES AND OPERATORS

Introduction: Types of Languages- History of C language – Basic Structure –Programming Rules – Flow charts-algorithms–Commonly used library functions - Executing the C Program - Pre-processors in “C”- Keywords & Identifiers – Constants – **Variables:** Rules for defining variables - Scope and Life of a Variable– **Data types** - Type Conversion - Formatted Input and Output operations. **Operators:** Introduction – Arithmetic – Relational – Logical – Assignment - Conditional - Special - Bitwise Increment / Decrement operator.

UNIT-II: WORKING WITH CONTROL STATEMENTS, LOOPS

Conditional statements: Introduction - If statements - If-else statements – nested if-else – break statement-continue statement-go to statement-Switch statements. **Looping statements:** Introduction- While statements – Do-while statements - For Statements-nested loop statements.

UNIT-III: FUNCTIONS, ARRAYS AND STRINGS

Functions: Definition and declaration of functions- Function proto type-return statement- types of functions-formatted and unformatted functions. **Built in functions:** Mathematical functions – String functions - Character functions - Date functions. **User defined functions:** Introduction - Need for user defined functions - Elements of functions – Function call – call by value and call by reference – Recursive functions. **Arrays:** Introduction - Defining an array - Initializing an array –characteristics of an array- One dimensional array – Two dimensional array – Multi dimensional array. **Strings:** Introduction – Declaring and initializing string - Reading and Writing strings - String standard functions.

UNIT-IV: POINTERS, STRUCTURES AND UNIONS

Pointers: Features of pointers- Declaration of Pointers-arithmetic operations with pointers

Structures: Features of Structures - Declaring and initialization of Structures –Structure within Structure- Array of Structures- Enumerated data type-**Unions**-Definition and advantages of Unions comparison between Structure & Unions.

UNIT-V: OBJECT ORIENTED CONCEPTS USING C++

Object Oriented Programming: Introduction to Object Oriented Programming - Structure of C++ Simple program of C++– Storage Classes-Similarities and Differences between C & C++ - Data Members-Member Functions - Object Oriented Concepts-Class-Object-Inheritance-Polymorphism-Encapsulation-Abstraction.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Programming with C& C++ :IndrakantiSekhar, V.V.R.Raman&V.N.Battu, Himalaya Publishers.
2. Programming in ANSI C: Balagurusamy, McGraw Hill.
3. Mastering C: K.R. Venugopal, McGraw Hill.
4. C: The Complete Reference: H.Schildt, McGraw Hill.
5. Let Us C: Y.Kanetkar, BPB.
6. Objected Oriented Programming with C++: E. Balagurusamy, McGraw Hill.
7. Mastering C++: KR.Venugopal&R.Buyya, McGraw Hill.
8. Schaum s Outlines: Programming with C++: by John R Hubbard.
9. Let Us C++: Y.Kanetkar, BPB.

Paper SEC1 (a): COMMUNICATION SKILLS

Syllabus will be uploaded by Concerned Department

Paper SEC - 1 (b): PROFESSIONAL SKILLS

Syllabus will be uploaded by Concerned Department

Paper SEC- 2 (a): PRINCIPLES OF INSURANCE

Objectives: To make Students to learn Principles of Insurance.

UNIT I: RISK MANAGEMENT AND INSURANCE & INSURANCE TERMINOLOGY:

Risk Management -Types of Risks - Actual and Consequential Losses - Management of Risks - Risk of Dying Early - Risk of Living too Long - Different Classes of Insurance - Importance of Insurance - Management of Risk by Individuals and Insurers - Fixing of Premiums – Reinsurance - Role of Insurance in Economic Development and Social Security - Constituents of Insurance Market - Operations of Insurance Companies - Operations of Intermediaries - Specialist Insurance Companies - Role of Regulators - Common and specific terms in Life and Non-Life Insurance - Understanding Insurance Customers - Customer Behavior at Purchase Point - Customer Behavior when Claim Occurs - Importance of Ethical Behavior

UNIT II: INSURANCE CONTRACT AND INSURANCE PRODUCTS:

Insurance Contract Terms - Principles of Insurance: Principle of Insurable Interest, Principle of Indemnity, Principle of Subrogation, Principle of Contribution, Relevant Information Disclosure, Principle of utmost Good Faith, Relevance of Proximate Cause - **Life Insurance Products:** Term Plans - Pure Endowment Plans - Combinations of Plans - Traditional Products - Linked Policies - Features of Annuities and Group Policies - **General Insurance Products:** Risks faced by Owner of Assets - Exposure to Perils - Features of Products Covering Fire and Allied Perils - Products covering Marine and Transit Risks - Products covering Financial Losses due to Accidents - Products covering Financial Losses due to Hospitalization - Products Covering Miscellaneous Risks

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Principles of Risk Management and Insurance: George E Rejda (13th Edition)
2. Risk Management and Insurance: Trieschman ,Gustavson and Hoyt . South Western College Publishing,
3. Principles of Insurance: A Publication of the Insurance Institute of India
4. Principles of Insurance: Telugu Academy, Hyderabad
5. Guide to Risk Management: Sagar Sanyal
6. Principles of Insurance: Dr V Padmavathi,Dr V Jayalakshmi - PBP
7. Insurance and Risk Management : P.K. Gupta
8. Insurance Theory and Practice :Tripathi PHI
9. Principles of Insurance Management: Neelam C Gulati, Excel Books
10. Life and Health Insurance: Black, JR KENNETH & Harold Skipper, Pearson, Cincinnati,Ohio

Suggested

Websites:

- 1) www.irda.gov.in
- 2) www.policyholder.gov.in
- 3) www.irdaindia.org.in

Paper SEC - 2 (b): FOUNDATION OF DIGITAL MARKETING & WEB DESIGN

Objective:

- i. To make students to understand Foundation of digital marketing.
- ii. To make students to understand the Fundamentals of Web design and Analytics.

UNIT I: DIGITAL MARKETING FOUNDATIONS& CONTENT MARKETING:

Digital Marketing Strategy - Exploring Digital Marketing - Starting with the Website Foundations of Analytics - Search Engine Optimization - Search and Display Marketing – Social Media Marketing - Video Marketing. Email marketing tools and setup - Email marketing segmentation, personalization and mobile friendly design Content marketing foundations - Blogs for content marketing - Content marketing for staying relevant - Newsletters for content marketing - Mobile marketing foundations

UNIT II: WEB DESIGN AND GOOGLE ANALYTICS:

Exploring and learning web design – Understanding Conversion rate optimization (CRO) – Setting CRO – Understanding target audience – Optimization champion Getting started with Google Analytics – Core concepts – Additional interface features – Using reports – Audience reports – Acquisition reports – Social reports – Behavior reports – Track events – Conversion reports – Additional features

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. The Art of Digital Marketing: The Definitive Guide to Creating Strategic, Targeted, and
2. Measurable Online Campaigns by Ian Dodson, Wiley
3. Fundamentals of Digital Marketing by Puneet Singh Bhatia, Pearson
4. Digital Marketing by Vandana Ahuja, Oxford
5. Digital Marketing by Seema Gupta, McGraw Hill
6. Digital Marketing For Dummies by Ryan Deiss and Russ Henneberry
7. Don't Make Me Think Revisited: A Common Sense Approach to Web Usability By Steve Krug
8. Web Analytics 2.0 – Avinash Kaushik
9. Successful Analytics by Brian Clifton
10. Math and Stats for Web Analytics and Conversion Optimization by Himanshu Sharma

Paper DSC 301: ADVANCED ACCOUNTING

Objective: To acquire accounting knowledge of partnership firms and joint stock companies

UNIT-I: PARTNERSHIP ACCOUNTS-I:

Meaning – Partnership Deed - Capital Accounts (Fixed and Fluctuating) – Admission of a Partner – Retirement and Death of a Partner (Excluding Joint Life Policy)(Including problems)

UNIT-II: PARTNERSHIP ACCOUNTS-II:

Dissolution of Partnership – Insolvency of a Partner (excluding Insolvency of all partners) – Sale to a Company (Including problems)

UNIT-III: ISSUE OF SHARES, DEBENTURES, UNDERWRITING AND BONUS SHARES:

Issue of Shares at par, premium and discount – Pro-rata allotment – Forfeiture and Re-issue of Shares – Issue of Debentures with Conditions of Redemption – Underwriting: Meaning – Conditions- Bonus Shares: Meaning – SEBI Guidelines for Issue of Bonus Shares – Accounting of Bonus Shares(Including problems)

UNIT-IV: COMPANY FINAL ACCOUNTS AND PROFIT PRIOR TO INCORPORATION:

Companies Act 2013: Structure – General Instructions for preparation of Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss – Part-I: Form of Balance Sheet – Part-II: Statement of Profit and Loss – Preparation of Final Accounts of Companies - Profits Prior to Incorporation- Accounting treatment. (Including problems)

UNIT-V: VALUATION OF GOODWILL AND SHARES:

Valuation of Goodwill: Need – Methods: Average Profits, Super Profits and Capitalization Methods -Valuation of Shares: Need –Net Assets, Yield and Fair Value Methods. (Including problems)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Principles and Practice of Accounting: R.L. Gupta & V.K. Gupta, Sultan Chand & Sons.
2. Advanced Accountancy: Shukla and Grewal, S.Chand & Co.
3. Advanced Accountancy: R.L.Gupta&Radhaswamy, Sultan Chand & Sons.
4. Advanced Accountancy (Vol-II): S.N.Maheshwari&V.L.Maheswari, Vikas.
5. Advanced Accountancy: Dr. G. Yogeshwaran, Julia Allen - PBP
6. Accountancy–III: Tulasian, Tata McGraw Hill Co.
7. Advanced Accountancy: Arulanandam; Himalaya.
8. Accountancy–III: S.P. Jain & K.L Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
9. Guidance Note on the Revised Schedule VI to the Companies Act, 1956, The Institute of Chartered Accounts of India.
10. Advanced Accounting (IPCC): D. G. Sharma, Tax Mann Publications.

Paper DSC 302: BUSINESS STATISTICS -I

Objective: to inculcate analytical and computational ability among the students.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:

Origin and Development of Statistics – Definition - Importance and Scope - Limitations of Statistics - Distrust of Statistics.

Statistical Investigation: Planning of statistical investigation - Census and Sampling methods - Collection of primary and secondary data - Statistical errors and approximation - classification and Tabulation of data - Frequency distribution.

UNIT – II: DIAGRAMMATIC AND GRAPHIC PRESENTATION:

Diagrammatic presentation: One Dimensional and Two Dimensional Diagrams – Pictograms – Cartograms Graphic presentation: Technique of Construction of Graphs - Graphs of Frequency Distribution - Graphs of Time Series or Histograms.

UNIT-III: MEASURES OF CENTRAL TENDENCY:

Introduction –Significance -Arithmetic Mean- Geometric Mean - Harmonic Mean - Mode – Median - Quartiles and Percentiles - Simple and Weighted Averages - Uses and Limitations of different Averages.

UNIT-IV: MEASURES OF DISPERSION, SKEWNESS AND KURTOSIS:

Measures of Dispersion: Significance - Characteristics - Absolute and Relative Measures - Range - Quartile Deviation - Mean Deviation- Standard Deviation - Coefficient of Variation.

Measures of Skewness - Karl Pearson's Coefficient of Skewness - Bowley's Coefficient of Skewness - Kelly's Measure of Skewness – Kurtosis: Mesokurtosis, Platy kurtosis and Leptokurtosis.

UNIT-V: CORRELATION:

Meaning -Types - Correlation and Causation – Methods: Scatter Diagram - Karl Person's Coefficient of Correlation - Probable Error and Interpretation of Coefficient of Correlation - Rank Correlation - Concurrent Deviation Method.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Statistics for Management: Levin & Rubin, Pearson
2. Fundamentals of Statistics: Gupta S.C, Himalaya
3. Statistics: E. Narayanan Nadar, PHI Learning
4. Business Statstics –I: Dr. Obul Reddy, Dr. D. Shridevi - PBP
5. Business Statistics: Dr. J. K. Thukral, Taxmann Publications
6. Business Statistics: K. Alagar, Tata McGraw Hill
7. Fundamentals of Statistical: S. P Gupta, Sultan Chand
8. Business Statistics: J. K. Sharma, Vikas Publishers
9. Business Statistics: S. L Aggarwal, S. L. Bhardwaj, Kalyani Publications
10. Statistics-Problems and Solutions: Kapoor V.K, S. Chand
11. Statistics - Theory, Methods and Applications: Sancheti D.C. & Kapoor V.K
12. Business Statistics: S. K. Chakravarty, New Age International Publishers
13. Statistics: Andasn,Sweenly, Williams,Cingage.

Paper DSC 303: RELATIONAL DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS

Hours Per Week: 7 (3T+4P)

Credits: 5

Exam Hours: 1 ½

Marks: 50U+35P+15I

Objective: to acquire basic conceptual background necessary to design and develop simple database system, Relational database mode, ER model and distributed databases, and to write good queries using a standard query language called SQL.

UNIT-I: BASIC CONCEPTS: Database Management System - File based system - Advantages of DBMS over file based system - Database Approach - Logical DBMS Architecture - Three level architecture of DBMS or logical DBMS architecture - Need for three level architecture - Physical DBMS Architecture - Database Administrator (DBA) Functions & Role - Data files indices and Data Dictionary - Types of Database. Relational and ER Models: Data Models - Relational Model – Domains - Tuple and Relation - Super keys - Candidate keys - Primary keys and foreign key for the Relations - Relational Constraints - Domain Constraint - Key Constraint - Integrity Constraint - Update Operations and Dealing with Constraint Violations - Relational Operations - Entity Relationship (ER) Model – Entities – Attributes – Relationships - More about Entities and Relationships - Defining Relationship for College Database - E-R Diagram - Conversion of E-R Diagram to Relational Database.

UNIT-II: DATABASE INTEGRITY AND NORMALISATION: Relational Database Integrity - The Keys - Referential Integrity - Entity Integrity - Redundancy and Associated Problems – Single Valued Dependencies – Normalisation - Rules of Data Normalisation - The First Normal Form - The Second Normal Form - The Third Normal Form - Boyce Codd Normal Form - Attribute Preservation - Lossless-join Decomposition - Dependency Preservation. File Organisation : Physical Database Design Issues - Storage of Database on Hard Disks - File Organisation and Its Types - Heap files (Unordered files) - Sequential File Organisation - Indexed (Indexed Sequential) File Organisation - Hashed File Organisation - Types of Indexes - Index and Tree Structure - Multi-key File Organisation - Need for Multiple Access Paths - Multi-list File Organisation - Inverted File Organisation.

UNIT-III: STRUCTURES QUERY LANGUAGE (SQL): Meaning – SQL commands - Data Definition Language - Data Manipulation Language - Data Control Language - Transaction Control Language - Queries using Order by – Where - Group by - Nested Queries. Joins – Views – Sequences - Indexes and Synonyms - Table Handling.

UNIT-IV: TRANSACTIONS AND CONCURRENCY MANAGEMENT: Transactions - Concurrent Transactions - Locking Protocol - Serialisable Schedules - Locks Two Phase Locking (2PL) - Deadlock and its Prevention - Optimistic Concurrency Control. Database Recovery and Security: Database Recovery meaning - Kinds of failures - Failure controlling methods - Database errors - Backup & Recovery Techniques - Security & Integrity - Database Security - Authorization.

UNIT-V: DISTRIBUTED AND CLIENT SERVER DATABASES: Need for Distributed Database Systems - Structure of Distributed Database - Advantages and Disadvantages of DDBMS - Advantages of Data Distribution - Disadvantages of Data Distribution - Data Replication - Data Fragmentation. Client Server Databases: Emergence of Client Server Architecture - Need for Client Server Computing - Structure of Client Server Systems & its advantages.

ADVANCED TOPICS: Overview: Parallel Database - Multimedia Database - Mobile Database - Web Database - Multidimensional Database. Data Warehouse - OLTP Vs OLAP - NoSQL Database.

LAB: SQL QUERIES BASED ON VARIOUS COMMANDS.

SUGGESTED READINGS: 1) Database Systems: R.Elmasri & S.B. Navathe, Pearson.; 2) Introduction to Database Management System: ISRD Group, McGraw Hill.; 3) Database Management System: R.Ramakrishnan & J.Gehrke, McGraw Hill.; 4) Modern Database Management: J.A.Hoffer, V.Rames & H.Topi, Pearson.; 5) Database System Concepts: Silberschatz, Korth & Sudarshan, McGraw Hill. 6) Simplified Approach to DBMS: Parteek Bhaia Kalyani Publishers. 7) Database Management System: Nirupma Pathak, Himalaya. 8) Database Management Systems: Pannerselvam, PHI. 9) Relational Database Management System: Srivastava & Srivastava, New Age. 10) PHP MySQL Spoken Tutorials by IIT Bombay. 11) Oracle Database: A Beginner's Guide: I.Abramson, McGraw Hill.

Faculty of Commerce

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Paper SEC - 3 (a): LEADERSHIP & MANAGEMENT SKILLS

Syllabus will be uploaded by Concerned Department

Paper SEC3 (b): UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

Syllabus will be uploaded by Concerned Department

Paper SEC - 4 (a): PRACTICE OF LIFE AND GENERAL INSURANCE

Objective: To make students to learn Practice of Life and General Insurance

UNIT-I: PREMIUM CALCULATION AND POLICY DOCUMENTS:

Meaning of Premium, its calculation- Rebates – Mode of Rebates – Large sum assured Rebates – Premium Loading – Rider Premiums – Computation of Benefits – Surrender value – Paid up value -General Insurance Policy Documents and Forms - Rating and Premiums – concept of soft and hard markets

UNIT-II: SETTLEMENT OF CLAIMS RISK & UNDERWRITINGS AND FINANCIAL PLANNING & TAX SAVING:

Life Insurance: Settlement of claims: Intimation Procedure, documents and settlement procedures - Underwriting: The need for underwriting – Guiding principles of Underwriting – Factors affecting Insurability – Methods of Life Classification – Laws affecting Underwriting - Financial Planning and taxation: Savings – Insurance vis-à-vis- Investment in the Units Mutual Funds, Capital Markets – Life Insurance in Individual Financial Planning – Implications in IT treatment.

General Insurance: Concept of Underwriting—Underwriting Process—Risk sharing and its methods—risk management and steps involved in it—Concept of Claim-understanding the process of claim management—claims fraud and fraud prevention—Insurance reserves and accounting—different types of reserves of insurance companies—reserving process followed by insurance companies—Insurance accounting.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Practice of Life Insurance & General Insurance: Insurance Institute of India, Mumbai.
2. Insurance and Risk Management: P.K.Gupta, Himalaya Publishing House, Mumbai.
3. Fundamentals of Life Insurance Theories and Applications: Kanika Mishra, Prentice Hall
4. Principles of Life Insurance & Practice of General Insurance– Dr. V. Padmavathi, Dr. V. Jayalakshmi - PBP
5. Managing Life Insurance: Kutty, S.K., Prentice Hall of India: New Delhi
6. Life and Health Insurance: Black, Jr. Kenneth and Harold Skipper Jr., Prentice Hall, Inc., England.
7. Life Insurance: Principles and Practice: K.C. Mishra and C.S. Kumar, Cengage Learning, New Delhi.
8. Life Insurance in India: Sadhak, Respose Books, New Delhi.
9. Practice of General Insurance – D.S. Vittal-HPH,
10. Principles & Practice of Insurance- Dr. P. Periasamy – HPH.
11. Risk Management: A Publication of the Insurance Institute of India.
12. Insurance Theory and Practice: Tripathi PHI
13. Risk Management and Insurance: Trieschman, Gustavson and Hoyt 9. South Western College Publishing Cincinnati, Ohio.

Paper SEC4 (b): SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING SEARCH ENGINE OPTIMIZATION(SEO) AND ONLINE ADVERTISING

Objective:

- i. To make students to understand the Social Media marketing.
- ii. To make students to understand the Search engine optimization and online advertising.

UNIT I: SOCIAL MEDIA MARKETING:

Building an online community – Understanding Social Media Marketing – Marketing and building presence on Facebook – Marketing and building presence on Twitter – Employer branding on LinkedIn Facebook advertising overview – How Facebook ads work – How to create Facebook ads – Additional advertising options and best practices for Facebook advertising – Marketing and monetizing on YouTube – Customize your YouTube Channel – Video optimization on YouTube – YouTube Analytics

UNIT II: SEO FOUNDATION & STRATEGIES:

Understanding SEO — Content optimization – Long-term content planning Keyword strategy – Link building strategies – Measuring SEO effectiveness – SEO for Ecommerce – Local search – Mobile SEO UNIT Pay-Per-Click Advertising – Getting started with Google Adwords – Advertising tracking – Key Google Adwords strategies – Remarketing with Google – Budget and ROI tips – B2B Remarketing Campaigns

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. The Art of Digital Marketing: The Definitive Guide to Creating Strategic, Targeted, and Measurable Online Campaigns by Ian Dodson, Wiley
2. Fundamentals of Digital Marketing by Puneet Singh Bhatia, Pearson
3. Digital Marketing by Vandana Ahuja, Oxford
4. Tuten: Social Media Marketing, Sage
5. Digital Marketing by Seema Gupta, McGraw Hill
6. Social Media Marketing All-In-One for Dummies By Jan Zimmerman and Deborah Ng
7. Facebook Growth Hacking: How to Correctly Set Up and Maintain Your Facebook Presence and Gain Massive Amounts of Fans (Social Media Marketing) by Jeff Abston
8. Youtube Influencer: How To Become a Youtube Influencer, Why Influencer Marketing Matters, and How To Monetize Your Channel by Jeff Abston
9. SEO Fitness Workbook: 2018 Edition: The Seven Steps to Search Engine Optimization
10. Success on Google By Jason McDonald
11. The Art of SEO: Mastering Search Engine Optimization By Eric Enge, Stephan Spencer and Jessie Stricchiola
12. Google Adwords for Beginners: A Do-It-Yourself Guide to PPC Advertising By Cory Rabazinsky, 2015

Paper DSC 401: INCOME TAX

Objective: To acquire conceptual and legal knowledge about Income Tax provisions relating to computation of Income from different heads with reference to an Individual Assessee.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:

Direct and Indirect Taxes – Canons of Taxation - Features and History of Income Tax in India – Definitions and Basic Concepts of Income Tax: Assessee – Deemed Assessee – Assessee-in-default – Assessment Year – Previous Year - Person – Agricultural Income – Heads of Income – Gross Total Income – Total Income — Incomes Exempt from Tax. Residential Status and Scope of Total Income: Meaning of Residential Status – Conditions applicable to an Individual Assessee – Incidence of Tax – Types of Incomes. (Theory only)

UNIT-II: INCOME FROM SALARIES:

Definition of ‘Salary’ – Characteristics of Salary – Computation of Salary Income: Salary u/s 17(1) – Annual Accretion – Allowances – Perquisites – Profits in lieu of Salary – Deductions u/s. 16 – Problems on computation of Income from Salary.

UNIT-III: INCOME FROM HOUSE PROPERTY:

Definition of ‘House Property’ – Exempted House Property incomes– Annual Value – Determination of Annual Value for Let-out House and Self-occupied House – Deductions u/s.24 – Problems on computation of Income from House Property.

UNIT-IV: PROFITS AND GAINS OF BUSINESS OR PROFESSION:

Definition of ‘Business and Profession’ – Procedure for computation of Income from Business – Revenue and Capital nature of Incomes and Expenses – Allowable Expenses u/s. 30 to 37 – Expenses expressly disallowed – Deemed Profits – Miscellaneous provisions u/s 44. Depreciation: Meaning – Conditions for charge of depreciation – Problems on computation of Income from Business. Income from Profession: Rules– procedure – problems on computation of Income from Profession.

UNIT-V: CAPITAL GAINS AND INCOME FROM OTHER SOURCES:

Introduction - Meaning – Scope of charge – Basis of charge – Short term and Long term Capital Assets – Transfer of Capital Asset – Deemed Transfer –Determination of Cost of Acquisition – Procedure for computation of Long-term and Short-term Capital Gains/Losses – Exemptions in respect of certain Capital Gains u/s. 54 – Problems on computation of capital gains - General Incomes u/s. 56(1) – Specific Incomes u/s. 56(2) – Dividends u/s. 2(22) – Winnings from lotteries Puzzles, crown world puzzles, Races – Interest on Securities – Gifts received by an Individual – Casual Income – Family Pension – Rent received on let out of Furniture- Plant and Machinery with/without Building – Deductions u/s. 57. (Theory only)

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Income Tax Law and Practice: V.P. Gaur & D.B Narang, Kalyani Publishers.
2. Taxation: Dr. M.N. Ravi, PBP.
3. Direct Taxes Law & Practice: Dr. Vinod K. Singhania & Dr. Kapil Singhania, Taxmann
4. Income Tax: B.B. Lal, Pearson Education.
5. Taxation: R.G. Saha, Himalaya Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
6. Income Tax: Johar, McGrawHill Education.
7. Taxation Law and Practice: Balachandran & Thothadri, PHI Learning.
8. Direct Tax Law and Practice : Ahuja Girish

Paper DSC 402: BUSINESS STATISTICS - II

Objective: To inculcate analytical and computational ability among the students.

UNIT-I: REGRESSION:

Introduction - Linear and Non Linear Regression – Correlation Vs. Regression - Lines of Regression - Derivation of Line of Regression of Y on X - Line of Regression of X on Y - Using Regression Lines for Prediction.

UNIT-II: INDEX NUMBERS:

Introduction - Uses - Types - Problems in the Construction of Index Numbers - Methods of Constructing Index Numbers - Simple and Weighted Index Number (Laspeyre - Paasche, Marshall – Edgeworth) - Tests of Consistency of Index Number: Unit Test - Time Reversal Test - Factor Reversal Test - Circular Test - Base Shifting - Splicing and Deflating of Index Numbers.

UNIT-III: TIME SERIES:

Introduction - Components – Methods-Semi Averages - Moving Averages – Least Square Method - Deseasonalisation of Data – Uses and Limitations of Time Series.

UNIT-IV: PROBABILITY:

Probability – Meaning - Experiment – Event - Mutually Exclusive Events - Collectively Exhaustive Events - Independent Events - Simple and Compound Events - Basics of Set Theory – Permutation – Combination - Approaches to Probability: Classical – Empirical – Subjective - Axiomatic - Theorems of Probability: Addition – Multiplication - Baye's Theorem.

UNIT-V: THEORITICAL DISTRIBUTIONS:

Binomial Distribution: Importance – Conditions – Constants - Fitting of Binomial Distribution. Poisson Distribution: – Importance – Conditions – Constants - Fitting of Poisson Distribution. Normal Distribution: – Importance - Central Limit Theorem - Characteristics – Fitting a Normal Distribution (Areas Method Only).

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Statistics for Management: Levin & Rubin, Pearson,
2. Fundamentals of Statistics: Gupta S.C, Himalaya
3. Business Statistics: Theory & Application, P. N. Jani, PHI Learning
4. Business Statics – II: Dr. OBul Reddy, Dr. D. Shridevi - PBP
5. Business Statistics: Dr. J. K. Thukral, Taxmann Publications
6. Business Statistics: K. Alagar, Tata Mc Graw Hill
7. Fundamentals of Statistical: S. P Gupta , Sultan Chand
8. Business Statistics: J. K. Sharma, Vikas Publishers
9. Business Statistics: Vora, Tata Mc Graw Hill
10. Statistics-Problems and Solutions: Kapoor V.K, S. Chand
11. Statistics-Theory, Methods and Applications: Sancheti D.C. & Kapoor V.K
12. Business Statistics: S. K. Chakravarty, New Age International Publishers
13. Business Statistics-G.Laxman, Vasudeva Reddy, K.Goud, Taxmann Publications, Hyderabad.

Paper DSC 403: WEB TECHNOLOGIES

Hours Per Week: 7 (3T+4P)

Credits: 5

Exam Hours: 1 ½

Marks: 50U+35P+15I

Objective: To gain skills of usage of Web Technologies to design Web pages.

UNIT-I: INTRODUCTION:

Art of creating a web site - Markup language (HTML) – Hypertext - Formatting text - Forms & formulating instructions & formulation elements – Commenting code – Anchors - Back grounds – Images - Hyperlinks – Lists – Tables – Frames - Web design principles.

UNIT-II: AN OVER VIEW OF DYNAMIC WEB PAGES & DYNAMIC WEB PAGE:

An over view of dynamic web pages and dynamic web page technologies: Introduction to Dynamic HTML programming - Cascading style sheets (CSS) - Basic syntax and structure -Events handling - Changing Text and Attributes - Dynamically changing style - Text Graphics and placements - Creating multimedia effects with filters and Transactions.

UNIT-III: JAVA SCRIPT&EVENTS AND EVENT HANDLERS:

Java Script: Introduction - Client side Java script - Server side Java script - Core features - Data types and variables – Operators - Expressions and statements – Functions – Objects – Array - Date and math related objects - Document object model - Event handling.

Events And Event Handlers: General information about Events – Event – OnAbort – OnClick - Ondblclick - Ondrag drop – Onerror - Onfocus - Onkey Press – Onkey Up – Onload - Onmouse Down – Onmouse Move - Onmouse Out – Onmouse Over - Onmove - Onrest – Onresize - Onselect - Onsubmit - Onunload.

UNIT-IV: HYPER TEXT PRE PROCESSOR (PHP):

Introduction to PHP: Declaring variables, data types, arrays, strings, operators, expressions, control structures, functions, Reading data from web form controls like text boxes, radio buttons, lists etc., Handling File Uploads. Connecting to database (MySQL as reference), executing simple queries, handling results, Handling sessions and cookies.

File Handling in PHP: File operations like opening, closing, reading, writing, appending, deleting etc. on text and binary files, listing directories.

UNIT-V: EXTENSIBLE MARKUP LANGUAGE (XML)& JSP:

Extensible Markup Language (XML): Introduction - Creating XML Documents - XML style Sheet - Hyperlinks in XML Document Object Model - XML Query Language.

JSP: Introduction to JSP: The Anatomy of a JSP Page, JSP Processing, Declarations, Directives, Expressions, Code Snippets, implicit objects, Using Beans in JSP Pages, Using Cookies and session for session tracking, connecting to database in JSP.

LAB WORK: CREATING A WEBSITE WITH DYNAMIC FUNCTIONALITY USING CLIENT-SIDE AND SERVER SIDE SCRIPTING.

SUGGESTED READINGS:

1. Web Technology: Pradeep Kumar, HPH
2. Internet & World Wide Web How to Program: Deitel&Deitel, Pearson.
3. Web programming: Chris Bates.
4. HTML & XML An Introduction NIIT, PHI.
5. HTML for the WWW with XHTML & CSS: Wlizabeth Castro, Pearson
6. Internet and Web Technologies: Raj Kamal, McGraw Hill.
7. Web Technology: A Developer's Perspective: Gopalan&Sivaselvan, PHI.
8. The Complete Reference PHP: S. Holzner, McGraw Hill.
9. Internet Technology and Web Page Design: R.Singh&M.Sonia, Kalyani.
10. Web Programming using PHP and MySQL: A.Babu, K.Meena&Sivakumar, HPH.
11. Web Technology and Design by Xavier, New Age International Pub.
12. Digital Commerce and Its Applications (Student's Handbook): K Goyal, Kalyani Publication.
13. Java Server Pages —Hans Bergsten, SPD O'Reilly.

